

No	Information of the subject	
1	Unit name:	Analytical Chemistry
2	Code:	BioT31032
3	Classification:	Core subject
4	Credit value:	3
5	Semester/ Year Offered:	1/3
6	Pre-requisite:	BioT 21031 & BioT21032 Organic chemistry I & II
7	Mode of delivery:	Explain, Drawing, computer application, Practical, Quiz, Discussion
8	Assessment system and breakdown of marks:	Fill in the blanks, Multiple choice, short questions, short notes, practical
	Fill in the blanks, Multiple choice, short questions, Short notes	70%
	practical results, practical exam, Animation and viva test	30%
9	Academic staff teaching unit:	Department of Biotechnology
10	<p>Course outcome of unit:</p> <p>After completion of this course, students will be able</p> <p>To analyze results data by standard deviation, chart and graph of standardization methods</p> <p>To analyze pH, Complexation and Solubility of acid-base reactions at equilibrium</p> <p>To apply Solvent Extraction, Solid Phase Extraction and different chromatography methods</p>	
11	<p>Synopsis of unit:</p> <p>Analytical chemistry subject is require for specialist and disciplined approach by their broad scope. The major areas of application are fundamental research Product, development product quality control, monitoring and control of pollutants, assay, medical and clinical studies. Scientific and commercial colleagues, customers and other interested parties, discuss together with on-site visits can greatly assist in the choice of method and the interpretation of analytical data thereby minimizing the expenditure of time, effort and money. From the chapters 2. The Assessment of Analytical Data, 3. pH, Complexation and Solubility Equilibria, and 4. Separation Techniques studies will give and provide a basic understanding of the principles, instrumentation and applications of chemical analysis as it is currently practiced.</p>	
12	<p>Topic:</p> <p>1. Introduction The Scope of Analytical Chemistry</p>	

The Function of Analytical Chemistry
Analytical Problems and Their Solution
The Nature of Analytical Methods
Trends in Analytical Methods and Procedures
Glossary of Terms

2. The Assessment of Analytical Data

2.1 Definitions and Basic Concepts
2.2 The Nature and Origin of Errors
2.3 The Evaluation of Results and Methods
The Reliability of Measurements
The Analysis of Data
The Application of Statistical Tests
Limits of Detection
Quality Control Chart
Standardization of Analytical Methods
Chemometrics.
Problems

3. pH, Complexation and Solubility Equilibria

3.1 Chemical Reactions in Solution
Equilibrium Constants
 Kinetic Factors in Equilibria
3.2 Solvents in Analytical Chemistry
Ionizing Solvents. Non-ionizing Solvents
3.3 Acid–base Equilibria
Weak Acid and Weak Base Equilibria
Buffers and pH Control
 The pH of Salt Solutions
3.4 Complexation Equilibria
The Formation of Complexes in Solution
 The Chelate Effect
3.5 Solubility Equilibria
 Solubility Products
Problems

4. Separation Techniques

4.1 Solvent Extraction
Efficiency of Extraction. Selectivity of Extraction
 Extraction Systems. Extraction of Uncharged Metal Chelates
 Methods of Extraction
Applications of Solvent Extraction
4.2 Solid Phase Extraction
Solid Phase Sorbents
 Solid Phase Extraction Formats
 Automated Solid Phase Extraction
 Solid Phase Micro extraction
Applications of SPE and SPME
4.3 Chromatography
4.3.1 Gas Chromatography
4.3.2 High Performance Liquid Chromatography
4.3.3 Supercritical Fluid Chromatography.

	<p>4.3.4 Thin-layer Chromatography.</p> <p>4.3.5 Ion-exchange Chromatography</p> <p>4.3.6 Size Exclusion Chromatography</p> <p>4.4 Electrophoresis</p> <p>Factors Affecting Ionic Migration</p> <p>Effect of TemperaturepH and Ionic Strength</p> <p>Electro-osmosisSupporting Medium</p> <p>Detection of Separated Components</p> <p>Applications of Traditional Zone Electrophoresis</p> <p>High-performance Capillary Electrophoresis</p> <p>Capillary Electro chromatography</p> <p>Applications of Capillary Electro chromatography</p> <p>Problems</p>
14	<p>Main references:</p> <p>Principles and Practice of Analytical Chemistry, Fifth Edition, F.W. FifeildKingston Universityand, D. Kealey, University of Surrey.</p>
5	<p>Additional references:</p> <p>MODERN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY</p> <p>Copyright © 2000 by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. Except as permitted under the United States Copyright Act of 1976, no part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a data base or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of the publisher.</p>